

## EDWARD J. GARNERO CURRICULUM VITAE

### CONTACT

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### EDUCATION

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1994     *Ph.D.*, California Institute of Technology, Geophysics  
1986     *A.B.*, University of California, Berkeley, Geophysics

### EMPLOYMENT

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Professor, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, Jul 2008-present  
Associate Professor, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, May 2005-Jun 2008  
Assistant Professor, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, Jan 1999-Apr 2005  
Assistant Researcher, University of California, Berkeley, July 1997-Dec 1998  
Postdoctoral Researcher, University of California, Santa Cruz, June 1996-July 1997  
Visiting Associate in Geophysics, California Institute of Technology, June 1996-1997  
Lecturer, University of California, Santa Cruz, Fall 1996  
NSF Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Calif., Santa Cruz, June 1994-June 1996  
Staff Seismologist, Woodward-Clyde Consultants, Oct 1989-Dec 1991

### SELECTED FELLOWSHIPS / AWARDS

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Fellow of the American Geophysical Union, 2010  
ASU "Professor of the Year" nomination and runner up recipient, 2008  
National Science Foundation, *CAREER Award*, Spring 2002-2007  
IRIS/SSA Distinguished Lecturer, 2006  
ASU "Faculty Exemplar" Citation, 2005  
ASU "Last Lecture" Recipient, 2004.  
ASU State Press Newspaper: "Favorite professor" citation (Multiple years)  
National Science Foundation, *Postdoctoral Research Fellow*, June 1994-June 1996

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

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*Selected non-university service activities:*  
Gordon Research Conference co-Chair (2015) and Chair (2017)  
NSF panelist, 2015-present  
Co-Chair, IRIS Science Challenge Committee, Thermo-chemical Earth Interior, 2014-present  
Committee Member, NSF Site Review of Computational Infrastructure for Geodynamics (CIG), 2013  
Member, EOS Editorial Advisory Board, AGU, 2013-present  
Advisor/Mentor, "Early Career Investigator" Committee, IRIS (Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology), 2013-present  
EarthScope National Office Leadership Team Member (2012-present)  
Lecturer, CIDER Workshop, KITP Santa Barbara (2012)  
Leadership Team Member, *EarthScope National Office*, ASU, 2011-present  
Board Member, IRIS (Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology), 2008-2011  
Organizer, IRIS Workshop, 2010  
IRIS Proposal Team Member/Writer, 2010

Advisory Council Member, Consortium for Materials Properties Research in Earth Sciences (COMPRES), 2008-2011  
 Committee Member, *Deep Earth Structure* EarthScope working group, 2008-2012  
 Committee Member, EarthScope's Transportable Array Working Group, 2007-2011  
 Advisory Board Member, Studies of Earth's Deep Interior, IUGG, 2007-present  
 Committee Member, IRIS Global Seismographic Network, 2005-2007  
 Chair, Study of Earth's Deep Interior AGU Focus Group, 2004- 2007  
 Associate Editor, Journal of Geophysical Research, 2001-2005  
 Committee Member, IRIS Data Management System Standing Committee, 2002-2004  
 Committee Member, Study of Earth's Deep Interior AGU focus group, 1999-2004  
 Seismology Chair, AGU Spring Meeting, 2000-2002  
 Proposal Reviewer, National Science Foundation (approx 5-10/yr)  
 Journal Paper Reviewer (approx 5-10/yr.)  
 Conference Special Session Organizer (e.g., AGU, approx 1/yr.)

*Selected university service activities:*

SESE Promotion & Tenure Committee 2014-present (chair, 2016-present)  
 University Promotion and Tenure Committee Member, 2011-2014  
 SESE Junior Faculty Mentor 2014-  
 SESE Personnel Committee, 2007-2010  
 SESE Undergraduate Advisor, 2000-2002, 2008-2010  
 SESE Awards Committee, 2006-2010  
 SESE New Faculty Search Committees, 2006-present  
 SESE Computing Committee, 2000-2008  
 CLAS Committee on Quality of Instruction, Spring 2007-2010  
 SESE development, Steering Committee Member, 2005

## **INVITED COLLOQUIA / DEPARTMENT SEMINARS**

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2015 University College of London	2006 University of California, Los Angeles
2015 University of Lyon, France	2006 University of Texas, Austin
2014 University of California, Davis	2006 Lawrence Livermore National Lab.
2014 Arizona State University	2006 University of California, Berkeley
2013 University of Arizona	2005 University of Southern California
2013 University of Nevada, Reno	2005 University of California, Santa Cruz
2012 California Institute of Technology	2005 Scripps Inst. of Oceanography, UCSD
2011 University of Southern California	2005 California Institute of Technology
2011 Southern Methodist University	2004 Yale University
2011 Carnegie Inst. Washington	2004 University of Texas at El Paso
2010 Arizona State University	2004 Arizona State University
2010 University of Münster	2003 University of California, Berkeley
2009 Princeton	2003 University of California, Santa Cruz
2009 California Institute of Technology	2003 Inst. Nazion. di Geofisica e Vulc., Rome
2008 University of Utah	2003 Massachusetts Institute of Technology
2008 Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory	2003 New Mexico Inst. of Mining and Tech.
2008 Northern Arizona University	2002 University of Chicago
2007 State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook	2002 University of Michigan
2007 University of Washington	2002 Ludwig-Maximilians-Univ., Munich
2007 Rice University	2000 ASU, Dept. of Math. and Statistics
2007 University of Leeds	1999 Scripps Inst. of Oceanography, UCSD
2007 University of Liverpool	1999 University of Arizona
2007 Inst. de Physique du Globe de Paris	

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## PUBLICATIONS *(In print only)*

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102. Garnero, E. J., A.K. McNamara, and S.-H. D. Shim, Continent-sized low seismic velocity anomalies at the base of Earth's mantle, *Nature Geosci.*, *9*, 481–489 2016.
101. Williams, C.D., M. Li, A. K. McNamara, E.J. Garnero, and M.C. van Soest, Episodic entrainment of deep primordial mantle material into ocean island basalts, *Nature Comm.*, *6*, doi: 10.1038/ncomms9937, 2015.
100. Zhao, C., E. J. Garnero, A. K. McNamara, N. Schmerr, and R. W. Carlson, Seismic evidence for a chemically distinct thermochemical reservoir in Earth's deep mantle beneath Hawaii, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, *426*, 143-153, 2015.
99. Pommier, E., K. Leinenweber, D. L. Kohlstedt, C. Qi, E. J. Garnero, S.J. Mackwell, and J. A. Tyburczy, Experimental constraints on the electrical anisotropy of the lithosphere-asthenosphere system, *Nature*, *522*, 202-205, 2015.
98. Pommier, A., Garnero, E. J., Petrology-based modeling of mantle melt electrical conductivity and joint interpretation of electromagnetic and seismic results, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *119*, 4001-4016, 2014.
97. Li, M. A.K. McNamara, and E.J. Garnero, Chemical complexit of hotspots caused by cycling oceanic crust through mantle reservoirs, *Nature Geosci.*, doi:10.1038/ngeo2120, 2014.
96. Carlson, R.W., E. Garnero, T.M.Harrison, J. Li, M. Manga, W.F. McDonough, S. Mukhopadhyay, B. Romanowicz, D. Rubie, W. Williams, and S. Zhong, How did Early Earth Become our modern world?, *Ann. Rev. Earth. Planet. Sci.*, *42*, 151-178, 2014.
95. Thorne, M.S, E. J. Garnero, G.Jahnke, H. Igel, A.K. McNamara, Mega ultra low velocity zone and mantle flow, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, *364*, 59-67, 2013.
95. Nimmo, F., U. H. Faul and E. J. Garnero, Dissipation at tidal and seismic frequencies in a melt-free Moon, *J. Geophys. Res, Planets*, *117*, E9, DOI: 10.1029/2012JE004160, 2012.
94. Ford, S.R., E. J. Garnero, and M.S. Thorne, Differential t\* measurements via instantaneous frequency matching: observations of lower mantle shear attenuation heterogeneity beneath western Central America, *Geophys. J. Int.*, *189*, 513–523, 2012.
93. Weber, R. C. , P. Lin, E. J. Garnero, Q. Williams, and P. Lognonne, Seismic detection of the lunar core, *Science*, *331*, 309-312, 2011.
92. Garnero, E. J., A. K. McNamara, and J. Tyburczy, Structure of Earth's Lower Mantle, in *Encyclopedia of Solid Earth Geophysics*, Springer, Ed. Harsh Gupta, 154-159, 2011.
91. Lay, T., and E. J. Garnero, Deep mantle seismic modeling and imaging, *Ann. Rev. Earth Planet. Sci.*, *39*, 91-123, 2011.
90. Rost, S., E. J. Garnero, and W. Stefan, Thin and intermittent ultralow-velocity zones, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *115*, B06312, doi:10.1029/2009JB006981, 2010.
89. Rost, S., E. J. Garnero, M. S. Thorne, and A. R. Hutko, On the absence of an ultralow-velocity zone in the North Pacific, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *115*, B04312, doi:10.1029/2009JB006420, 2010.
88. Courtier, A. M., J. B. Gaherty, J. Revenaugh, M. G. Bostock, and E. J. Garnero, Seismic anisotropy associated with continental lithosphere accretion beneath the CANOE array, northwestern Canada, *Geology*, *38*, 887-890, 2010.
87. McNamara, A. K., E. J. Garnero, and S. Rost, Tracking deep mantle reservoirs with ultra-low velocity zones, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, *299*, 1-9, 2009.
86. Lassak, T.M., A. K. McNamara, E. J. Garnero, and S. Zhong, Core–mantle boundary topography as a possible constraint on lower mantle chemistry and dynamics, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, *289*, 232-241, 2009.
85. Mercier, J.-P., M. G. Bostock, J. F. Cassidy, K. Dueker, J. B Gaherty, E. J. Garnero, J. Revenaugh, G. Zandt, Body-wave tomography of western Canada, *Tectonophysics*, *475*, 480-492, 2009.

84. Marquardt, H., S. Speziale, H. J. Reichmann, D. J. Frost, F. R. Schilling, and E.J. Garnero, Unexpected elastic shear anisotropy of ferropervicite in Earth's lower mantle, *Science*, 324, 224-226, 2009.
83. Schmerr, N., E.J. Garnero, and A. K. McNamara, Deep mantle plumes and convective upwelling beneath the Pacific Ocean, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 294, 143-151, 2009.
82. Hutko, A.R., Lay, T., J. Revenaugh, and E.J. Garnero, Anti-correlated Seismic Velocity Anomalies From Post-Perovskite in the Lowermost Mantle, *Science*, 320, 1070-1074, 2008.
81. Garnero, E.J., and A. K. McNamara, Structure and dynamics of Earth's Lower Mantle, *Science*, 320, 626-628, 2008.
80. Rost, S., E. J. Garnero, and Q. Williams, Seismic array detection of subducted oceanic crust in the lower mantle, *J. Geophys. Res.* 113, B06303, doi:10.1029/2007JB005263, 2008.
79. Kito, T., C. Thomas, A. Rietbrock, E. Garnero, S. Nippres, A. Heath, Detection of a continuous lower mantle slab beneath Central America from seismic wavefield migration, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 174, 1019-1028, 2008, 2008.
78. Mercier, J.-P., M. G. Bostock, P. Audet, J. B. Gaherty, E. J. Garnero, J. Revenaugh, The teleseismic signature of fossil subduction: Northwestern Canada, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, B04308, doi:10.1029/2007JB005127, 2008.
77. Schmerr, N., and E. Garnero, Topography on Earth's upper mantle discontinuities from dynamically induced thermal and chemical heterogeneity, *Science*, 318, 623-626, 2007.
76. Semken, S., M. Fouch, E. Garnero, P. Zah, D. Lippert, EarthScope's USArray Engages American Indian Stakeholders, *EOS Trans.*, 88, 309-310, 2007.
75. Kito, T., S. Rost, C. Thomas, and E. J. Garnero, Comparison of array methods for determination of laterally varying lowermost mantle P and S wave velocity discontinuity structure beneath the Cocos plate, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 169, 631-645, 2007.
74. Garnero, E. J., T. Lay, and A. McNamara, Implications of lower mantle structural heterogeneity for existence and nature of whole mantle plumes, In: *The Origin of Melting Anomalies: Plates, Plumes and Planetary Processes*, Foulger, G. R., and D. M. Jurdy (eds.), The Geological Society of America Special Paper 430, p79-101, doi:10.1130/2007.2430(05), 2007.
73. Lay, T., and E.J. Garnero, Reconciling the post-perovskite phase with seismological observations of lowermost mantle structure, in *Post-perovskite, The last mantle phase transition* (K. Hirose, D. Yuen, T. Lay, J. Brodholst, Editors), American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., 129-154, 2007.
72. Garnero, E.J., and M.S. Thorne, Earth's ULVZ: Ultra-Low Velocity Zone, in *Encyclopedia of Geomagnetism and Paleomagnetism* (David Gubbins and Emilio Herrero-Bervera, Editors), Springer Publishing, The Netherlands, 970-973, 2007.
71. Garnero, E.J., M.S. Thorne, S. Rost, and A. McNamara, Fine-scale ultra-low velocity zone layering at the core-mantle boundary and superplumes, in *Superplumes: Beyond Plate Tectonics* (David A. Yuen, Shigenori Maruyama, Shun-ichiro Karato, and Brian F. Windley, Editors), pp. 139-157, Springer Publishing, The Netherlands, 2007.
70. Thorne, M.S., T. Lay, E.J. Garnero, G. Jahnke, and H. Igel, 3-D seismic imaging of the D'' region beneath the Cocos Plate, *Geophys. J. Int.*, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-246X.2006.03279.x, 1-14, 2007.
69. Rost, S., M.S. Thorne, and E.J. Garnero, Imaging global seismic phase arrivals by stacking array processed short-period data, *Seism. Res. Lett.*, 77, 697-707, 2006.
68. Lay, T., J. Hernlund, E.J. Garnero, M.S. Thorne, A Lens of Post-perovskite and CMB Heat Flux in an Iron-rich Pile in D'' Beneath the Central Pacific, *Science*, 314, 1272-1276, 2006.
67. Schmerr, N., and E.J. Garnero, Investigation of upper mantle discontinuity structure beneath the central Pacific using SS precursors, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 111, B08305, doi:10.1029/2005JB004197, 2006.
66. Garnero, E. J., Interrogating the deep Earth with USArray, *IRIS Newsletter, Issue 3*, 6-7, 2006.

65. Rokosky, J.M., Lay, T., and E.J. Garnero, Small-scale lateral variations in azimuthally anisotropic D" structure beneath the Cocos Plate, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, *248*, 411-425, 2006.
64. Stefan, W., E.J. Garnero, and R. Renaut, Signal restoration through deconvolution applied to deep mantle seismic phases, *Geophys. J. Int.*, *167*, 1353-1362, 2006.
63. Rost, S., E.J. Garnero, and Q. Williams, Fine scale ultra-low velocity zone structure from high-frequency seismic array data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *111*, B09310, doi:10.1029/2005JB004088, 2006.
62. Rost, S., and E.J. Garnero, Detection of an ultralow velocity zone at the CMB using diffracted PKKPab waves, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *111*, B07309, doi:10.1029/2005JB003850, 2006.
61. Wenk, H. R., S. Speziale, A. McNamara, and E.J. Garnero, Modeling Lower Mantle Anisotropy Development in a Subducting Slab, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, *245*, 302-314, 2006.
60. Avants, M., T. Lay, S. Russell, and E.J. Garnero, Shear-velocity variation within the D" region beneath the central Pacific, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *111*, B05305, doi:10.1029/2004JB003270, 2006.
59. Avants, M., T. Lay, and E.J. Garnero, Determining shear velocity structure of the ULVZ beneath the central Pacific using stacked ScS data, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *33*, L07314, doi:10.1029/2005GL024989, 2006.
58. Hutko, A., T. Lay, E.J. Garnero, and J. S. Revenaugh, Seismic detection of folded, subducted lithosphere at the core-mantle boundary, *Nature*, *441*, 333-336, 2006.
57. Ford, S.R., E.J. Garnero, and A.K. McNamara, A strong lateral shear velocity gradient and anisotropy heterogeneity in the lowermost mantle beneath the southern Pacific, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *111*, B03306, doi:10.1029/2004JB003574, 2006.
56. Garnero, E.J., D. Loper, and B. Kennett, Studies of the Earth's Deep Interior - 8th Symposium, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, *153*, 1-2, 2005.
55. Hung S.-H., E. J. Garnero, L.-Y. Chiao, B.-Y. Kuo, T. Lay, Finite frequency tomography of D" shear velocity heterogeneity beneath the Caribbean, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *110*, B07305, doi:10.1029/2004JB003373, 2005.
54. Maupin V., E. J. Garnero, T. Lay, M. J. Fouch, Azimuthal anisotropy in the D" layer beneath the Caribbean, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *110*, B08301, doi:10.1029/2004JB003506, 2005.
53. Rost, S., E.J. Garnero, Q. Williams, and M. Manga, Seismic constraints on a possible plume root at the core-mantle boundary, *Nature*, *435*, 666-669, doi:10.1038/nature03620, 2005.
52. Garnero, E.J., Maupin, V., Lay, T., and M.J. Fouch, Variable azimuthal anisotropy in Earth's lowermost mantle, *Science*, *306* (5694) 2004.
51. Lay, T., E.J. Garnero, and S.A. Russell, Lateral Variation of the D" Discontinuity Beneath the Cocos Plate, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *31*, doi:10.1029/2004GL020300, 2004.
50. Rost, S. and E.J. Garnero, Array seismology advances Earth interior research, *Eos Trans.*, *85*, American Geophysical Union, 301, 305-306, 2004.
49. Thomas, C., Garnero, E.J., and Lay, T., High-resolution imaging of lowermost mantle structure under the Cocos Plate, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, doi:10.1029/2004JB003013, 2004.
48. Garnero, E.J., Moore, M.M., Lay, T., and M. Fouch, Isotropy or weak vertical transverse isotropy in D" beneath the Atlantic Ocean, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, doi:10.1029/2004JB003004, 2004.
47. Thorne, M.S., and E.J. Garnero, Inferences on ultralow-velocity zone structure from a global analysis of SPdKS waves, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, B08301, doi:10.1029/2004JB003010, 2004.
46. Thorne, M.S., Garnero, E.J., and S. Grand, Geographic correlation between hot spots and deep mantle lateral shear-wave velocity gradients, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, *146*, 47-63, 2004.

45. Lay, T. and Garnero, E.J., Core-mantle boundary structures and processes, in *The State of the Planet: Frontiers and Challenges in Geophysics*, edited by R.S.J. Sparks and C.J. Hawkesworth, Geophysical Monograph 150, IUGG Volume 19, doi:10.1029/150GM04, 2004.
44. Lay, T., Garnero, E.J., and Q. Williams, Partial melting in a thermo-chemical boundary layer at the base of the mantle, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, 146, 441-467, 2004.
43. Garnero, E.J., A new paradigm for Earth's core-mantle boundary, *Science*, 304, doi: 10.1126/science.1097849, 2004.
42. Rokosky, J.M., Lay, T., E.J. Garnero, and S.A. Russell, High resolution investigation of shear-wave anisotropy in D" beneath the Cocos Plate, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 31, L07605, doi:10.1029/2003GL018902, 2004.
41. Moore, M.M., Garnero, E.J., T. Lay and Q. Williams, Shear wave splitting and waveform complexity for lowermost mantle structures with low-velocity lamellae and transverse isotropy, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 109, doi:10.1029/2003JB002546, 2004.
40. Rost, S., and Garnero, E.J., A study of the uppermost inner core from PKKP and P'P' differential travel times, *Geophys. J. Int.*, 156, 565-574, 2004.
39. Garnero, E.J., and T. Lay, D" Shear velocity heterogeneity, anisotropy and discontinuity structure beneath the Caribbean and Central America, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, 140, 219-242, 2003.
38. Garnero, E.J., The structure of Earth's dynamic deep mantle and core-mantle boundary region, *Global Tectonics and Metallogeny*, 8, 1-3, 2003.
37. Purucker, M., McCreadie, H., Vennerstrom, S., Hulot, G., Olsen, N., Luhr, H., and E. Garnero, Highlights from AGU's virtual session on "New Magnetic Field Satellites": Process and Science, *Eos Trans., AGU*, 83, 366, 2002.
36. Garnero, E.J., Ultralow-velocity zones (seismology), McGraw Hill 2002 Yearbook of Science and Technology, 400-403, 2001.
35. Buffett, B., Garnero, E.J., and R. Jeanloz, Porous sediments at the top of Earth's core? Response, *Science*, 291, 2092-2093, 2001.
34. Buffett, B.A., Garnero, E.J., and R. Jeanloz, Sediments at the top of the Earth's core, *Science*, 290, 1338-1342, 2000.
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32. Garnero, E.J., and R. Jeanloz, Fuzzy patches on the Earth's core-mantle boundary?, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 27, 2777-2780, 2000.
31. Garnero, E.J., and R. Jeanloz, Earth's enigmatic interface, *Science*, 289, 70-71, 2000.
30. Garnero, E.J., Heterogeneity of the lowermost mantle, *Ann. Rev. Earth Planetary Sci.*, 28, 509-37, 2000.
29. Garnero, E.J., and M.E. Wysession, What on Earth is D"?, *Eos Trans., AGU*, 81, 501, 2000.
28. Russell, S., T. Lay, and E.J. Garnero, Small scale lateral shear velocity and anisotropy heterogeneity near the core-mantle boundary beneath the central Pacific imaged using broadband ScS waves, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104, 13,183-13,199, 1999.
27. Garnero, E.J., and J. Vidale, ScP; a probe of ultralow-velocity zones at the base of the mantle, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 26, 377-380, 1999.
26. Garnero, E.J., and T. Lay, Effects of D" anisotropy on seismic velocity models of the outermost core, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 25, 2341-2345, 1998.
25. Garnero, E.J., J.S. Revenaugh, Q. Williams, T. Lay, and L.H. Kellogg, Ultralow velocity zone at the core-mantle boundary, in *The Core-Mantle Boundary Region*, eds. M. Gurnis, M. Wysession, E. Knittle, and B. Buffett, pp. 319-334, AGU, Washington, D.C., U.S.A., 1998.
24. Lay, T., E.J. Garnero, Q. Williams, L. Kellogg, and M.E. Wysession, Seismic wave anisotropy in the D" region and its implications, in *The Core-Mantle Boundary Region*, eds.

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23. Wyssession, M., T. Lay, J. Revenaugh, Q. Williams, E.J. Garnero, R. Jeanloz, and L. Kellogg, The D" discontinuity and its implications, in *The Core-Mantle Boundary Region*, eds. M. Gurnis, M. Wyssession, E. Knittle, and B. Buffett, pp. 273-298, AGU, Washington, D.C., U.S.A., 1998.
  22. Lay, T., Q. Williams, and E.J. Garnero, The core-mantle boundary layer and deep earth dynamics, *Nature*, *392*, 461-468, 1998.
  21. Ritsema, J.E., T. Lay, E.J. Garnero, and H. Benz, Seismic anisotropy in the lowermost mantle beneath the Pacific, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *25*, 1229-1232, 1998.
  20. Russell, S., T. Lay, and E.J. Garnero, Seismic evidence for small-scale dynamics in the lowermost mantle at the root of the Hawaiian hotspot, *Nature*, *369*, 255-257, 1998.
  19. Williams, Q., J.S. Revenaugh, E.J. Garnero, A correlation between ultra-low basal velocities in the mantle and hot spots, *Science*, *281*, 546-549, 1998.
  18. Garnero, E.J., and D.V. Helmberger, Further structural constraints and uncertainties of a thin laterally varying ultra-low velocity layer at the base of the mantle, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *103*, 12,495-12,509, 1998.
  17. Ritsema, J.E., E.J. Garnero, and T. Lay, A strongly negative shear velocity gradient and lateral variability in the lowermost mantle beneath the Pacific, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 20,395-20,411, 1997.
  16. Lay, T., E.J. Garnero, C.J. Young, and J.B. Gaherty, Scale-lengths of heterogeneity at the base of the mantle from S-wave differential times, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 9,887-9,909, 1997.
  15. Garnero, E.J., and T. Lay, Lateral variations in lowermost mantle shear wave anisotropy beneath the north Pacific and Alaska, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 8121-8135, 1997.
  14. Garnero, E.J., and D.V. Helmberger, Seismic detection of a thin laterally varying boundary layer at the base of the mantle beneath the central-Pacific, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *23*, 977-980, 1996.
  13. Williams, Q., and E.J. Garnero, Seismic evidence for partial melt at the base of Earth's mantle, *Science*, *273*, 1528-1530, 1996.
  12. Helmberger, D.V., E.J. Garnero, and X.-M. Ding, Modeling 2-D structure at the core-mantle boundary, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *101*, 13,963-13,972, 1996.
  11. Helmberger, D.V., L.-S. Zhao, and E.J. Garnero, Construction of synthetics for 2D structures, core phases, in *Proceedings of International School of Solid Earth Geophysics: Seismic Modeling of the Earth's Structure*, Soc. Italiana di Fisica, Eds: E. Boschi, G. Ekstrom, 183-222, 1996.
  10. Garnero, E.J., and D.V. Helmberger, A very slow basal layer underlying large-scale low-velocity anomalies in the lower mantle beneath the Pacific: evidence from core phases, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, *91*, 161-176, 1995.
  9. Garnero, E.J., and D.V. Helmberger, On seismic resolution of lateral heterogeneity in the Earth's outermost core, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, *88*, 117-130, 1995.
  8. Garnero, E.J., Seismic structure above and below the core-mantle boundary, Ph.D. Thesis, California Institute of Technology, 1994.
  7. Garnero, E.J., D.V. Helmberger, and S.P. Grand, Constraining outermost core velocity with SmKS waves, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *20*, 2463-2466, 1993.
  6. Garnero, E.J., S.P. Grand, and D.V. Helmberger, Low P-wave velocity at the base of the mantle, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *20*, 1843-1846, 1993.
  5. Garnero, E.J., D.V. Helmberger, and S.P. Grand, Preliminary evidence for a lower mantle shear wave velocity discontinuity beneath the central Pacific, *Phys. Earth Planet. Int.*, *79*, 335-347, 1993.
  4. Garnero, E.J., and D.V. Helmberger, Travel times of S and SKS: Implications for three-dimensional lower mantle structure beneath the central Pacific, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *98*, 8225-8241, 1993.

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