

THOMAS JOSEPH DAVIS, Ph.D., J.D.

Curriculum Vitae

Professor of History

Arizona State University

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EDUCATION:

J.D. *cum laude*, University at Buffalo Law School
State University of New York at Buffalo

M.A. The Center for Journalism
Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana

Ph.D. The Graduate Faculties
Columbia University in the City of New York
U.S. history; Minor Areas: economic history, African history

M.A. The Graduate Faculties
Columbia University in the City of New York
United States history

A.B. *cum laude* and *Phi Beta Kappa*, The College of Arts & Sciences
Fordham University, Bronx, New York
History

CERTIFICATES: (excluding Continuing Legal Education)

- 2009 U.S. Marine Corps College and University Educators' Workshop (Quantico VA)
- 2008 *Wakonse* - Center for Learning and Teaching Excellence (Arizona)
- 2007 Foundation for Inter-Cultural Dialogue Fellow (Turkey)
- 2004 *Defending Democracy, Defeating Terrorism*, Tel Aviv University, Israel, sponsored by the Foundation for the Defense of Democracies, Washington, D.C. (2004)
- 2001 *Employment Discrimination Law in the United States, the United Kingdom and the European Union*, Oxford Round Table, St. Antony's College, Oxford University (2001)
- 1994 *Islamic Culture and Civilization Today*, Al-Urdun Al-Jadid Research Center, Amman, Jordan (1994)
- 1982 *Institute in Quantitative Methods in History*, The Newberry Library, Chicago, Illinois (1982)
- 1981-1982 *Expository Writing Program: Toward Guaranteeing Successful Writing across the Curriculum*, The Graduate School of Arts & Sciences, Howard University, Washington, D.C. (1981-1982)
- 1975-1976 *Cliometrics: New Directions in Economic History*, National Science Foundation (NSF), American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) Chautauqua Type Short Course for College Teachers, Clark College, Atlanta University, Atlanta, Georgia (1975-1976)
- 1974-1975 *Public Policy Analysis: Theory and Some Applications*, NSF-AAAS Chautauqua, University of Missouri--Kansas City, Kansas City, Missouri (1974-1975)
- 1974-1975 *Social Change and Human Genetics*, NSF-AAAS Chautauqua, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, Ohio (1974-1975)
- 1973-1974 *Institute of Children's Literature*, Redding Ridge, Connecticut (1974-1975); *Urbanization, Residential Mobility and City Structure*, NSF-AAAS Chautauqua, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, Ohio (1973-1974)
- 1973 *Program on Rural-Urban Change in India*, Baghat Singh College, University of Delhi, New Delhi, India, Fulbright Exchange Program (1973)
- 1972-1973 *Patterns of Problem Solving*, NSF-AAAS Chautauqua, University of Missouri-Kansas City, Kansas City, Missouri (1972-1973)
- 1972-1973 *The Impact of Industrialization and Technological Change on Traditional Societies*, NSF-AAAS Chautauqua, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, Ohio (1972-1973)
- 1972-1973 *Humanities Development Project: The Problems of Non-Western Civilizations*, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois (1972-1973)
- 1972 *International Population Program: Curriculum Development in Demography*, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York (1972)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

- Current Professor of History, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences & Graduate College, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona (1996-)
- 2007 Wayne N. Aspinall Distinguished Visiting Professor of History, Political Science, and Public Affairs, and Wayne N. and Julia E. Aspinall Foundation Lecturer, Mesa State College, Grand Junction, Colorado (Spring 2007)
- 2002-2004 Professor, Constitutional Law I, Council on Legal Education Opportunity (CLEO) Summer Institute, College of Law, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
- 1998-2005 Visiting Professor (occasional), College of Law Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
- 1995-1996 Visiting Professor of History Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
- 1989, 1991 Visiting Professor of History University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico
- 1986-1996 Professor of African American Studies and Adjunct Professor of History, Faculty of Arts and Letters and Graduate Faculty of Arts and Sciences, State University of New York at Buffalo
- 1985-1995 Visiting Professor of U.S. History and Economics, International Business School (IBS) Program, Credit Suisse, New York City
- 1977-1987 Associate Professor of History, College of Liberal Arts and Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Howard University, Washington, DC
- 1971-1976 Assistant to Associate Professor of History
Director of Black Studies
Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana
- 1970-1971 Instructor of History,
Director of Afro-American Studies
Manhattanville College, Purchase, New York
- 1969-1970 Instructor of History, Fordham University, Bronx NY
- 1968-1969 Instructor of History, Southern University,
Baton Rouge LA
- 1968 Instructor of History, Columbia University, New York NY

AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS, HONORS:

- 2012 Tenants' Lifeline Attorney of the Year 2011-2012
Volunteer Lawyer Program, a joint project of the Maricopa County Bar Association and Community Legal Services in Arizona
- 2010 Tenants' Lifesaver Attorney of the Year 2009-2010
Volunteer Lawyer Program, a joint project of the Maricopa County Bar Association and Community Legal Services in Arizona
- 2009 Tenants' Rights Attorney of the Year 2008-2009
Volunteer Lawyer Program, a joint project of the Maricopa County Bar Association and Community Legal Services in Arizona
- Zebulon Pierce Distinguished Teaching Award 2008-2009, nominee, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University, Tempe
- 2008 Arizona State University President's Professor Award nominee
- Wakonse Arizona Fellow* (The Wakonse Fellowship in Arizona brings together faculty, teaching and learning professionals from Arizona's postsecondary institutions who recognize and are devoted to the inspirational aspect of the teaching and learning process.)
- Last Lecture Award, Arizona State University, Tempe (award to highlight faculty whom students have found to be exceptional classroom lecturers)
- 2007 Foundation for Inter-Cultural Dialogue Fellow (for travel to and study of the Republic of Turkey/*Türkiye Cumhuriyeti*)
- Wayne N. Aspinall Distinguished Visiting Professor of History, Political Science, and Public Affairs, and Wayne N. and Julia E. Aspinall Foundation Lecturer, Mesa State College, Grand Junction, Colorado
- 2006 Volunteer Lawyer of the Month (February 2006), Maricopa County (AZ)
Volunteer Lawyer Program, a joint project of the Maricopa County Bar Association and Community Legal Services
- 2006 ASU Parents Association Professor of the Year Award Nominee, Arizona State University, Tempe
- 2005 Dean's Distinguished Teaching Award Nominee, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University, Tempe
- 2005-2006 Centennial Professorship Award Nominee, Arizona State University, Tempe

- 2004-2005 Academic Fellow, The Foundation for the Defense of Democracies, Washington, DC
- 2003 Top 50 Pro Bono Attorneys in Arizona Award, with citation for “leadership, commitment and generosity in providing legal assistance to people who otherwise would be unable to afford legal help”, Arizona Foundation for Legal Services & Education, Phoenix AZ, 12 June 2003
- 2002 William T. Birmingham Clinic Services Award for 2002 from the Volunteer Lawyers Program, a joint project of the Maricopa County Bar Association and Community Legal Services, Phoenix, AZ, 14 February 2003, for “exceptional service to people with low incomes who need assistance . . . to get access to justice” and “in appreciation for advancing the cause of equal access to justice for pro se clients”
- 2002 Outstanding Faculty Award, College of Extended Education, Arizona State University, Tempe
- 2001 Distinguished Teaching Award Nominee, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University, Tempe
- 2000 American Antiquarian Society (elected to membership)
- 1999 Volunteer Lawyer of the Month (July 1999), Maricopa County (AZ) Volunteer Lawyer Program, a joint project of the Maricopa County Bar Association and Community Legal Services
- 1995 Certificate of Merit for Outstanding Contribution from the Arizona Council of Black Engineers and Scientists and the ASU Chapter of the National Society of Black Engineers (conferred 10 November 1995)
- 1994-1995 American Bar Foundation Visiting Research Fellow
- 1994 Fulbright Fellow (Jordan)
- 1992 Educator of the Year, *Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Gamma Iota Chapter* University at Buffalo, New York
- 1987, 1988 New York African American Institute Research Fellow
- 1985 Gustavus Myer Center Award for *A Rumor of Revolt: The 'Great Negro Plot' in Colonial New York* as one of the best books of the year published on racial intolerance in the United States
- 1983-1986 Research Associate, Department of Social and Cultural History, National Museum of American History, Washington, DC
- 1983 Smithsonian Faculty Fellow, National Museum of American History, Washington, DC

- 1982 Newberry Library Summer Fellow, Chicago, Illinois
- 1975 National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) Faculty Development Fellow
- 1973 Fulbright Fellow (India)
- 1973 United States Education Foundation in India Fellow
- 1972 NEH Faculty Development Summer Fellow
- 1971 Ford Foundation Advanced Study Fellow
- 1969-1971 Herbert H. Lehman Fellow
- 1968-1969 National Teaching Fellow
- 1967-1968 New York State Regents Graduate Study Teaching Fellow
- 1967 Ford Foundation Intern in Political Affairs
- 1967 *Phi Beta Kappa* (elected to membership), Tau of New York Chapter
- 1966 *Alpha Mu Gamma*, National Honorary Foreign Language Fraternity elected Chapter charter member
- 1966-1967 Scholar Apprentice Award, History Dept., Fordham University, Bronx, New York
- 1965-1967 Academic Scholarship, Fordham University, Bronx, New York
- 1963-1967 Athletic Scholarship, Fordham University, Bronx, New York
- 1963-1967 New York State Regents Scholar Incentive Award
- 1963 Perfect Attendance Award, St. Helena's High School, Bronx, New York
- 1963 Athlete of the Year, St. Helena's High School, Bronx, New York
- 1963 All-City Schoolboy Selection (track & field), New York City, NY
- 1962 The Francis Cardinal Spellman Youth Award, Archdiocese of New York

PUBLICATIONS:**BOOKS:**

- 2012 *Plessy v. Ferguson*. New York: Greenwood Press, 2012. A volume in the *Landmarks of the American Mosaic* series.
- 2008 *Race Relations in the United States 1940-1960*. New York: Greenwood Press, 2008. A volume in the *Race Relations in the United States* series.
- 2007 *War, Liberty & Law: The U.S. Constitution and Crisis. Commentary and Documents*. San Diego, CA: University Readers, 2007.
- 2006 *Race Relations in America*. New York: Greenwood Press, 2006. A volume in the *Major Issues in American History* series.
- 2002, 1994 *Africans in the Americas: A History of the Black Diaspora*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994. With Michael L. Conniff. Reprint: Caldwell NJ: Blackburn Press, 2002.
- 1990, 1985 *A Rumor of Revolt: The "Great Negro Plot" in Colonial New York*. New York: Free Press/Macmillan, 1985. Paperback ed. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1990. Special ed. Delanco, NJ: *Notable Trials Library*, 2002.
- 1971 *The New York Conspiracy*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1971. Edited with and introduction.

ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS:

- 2013 "African Americans in Slavery." In *A Companion to American Legal History*, edited by Sally E. Hadden and Alfred L. Brophy, 152-170. Hoboken NJ: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013.
- 2009 "Napoleon v. Lemmon: Antebellum Black New Yorkers, Anti-Slavery, and Law," *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History* 33, no. 1 (January 2009): 27-46.
- "Emancipation in the United States" in *The United States, Africa, and the World: A History Reader*, ed. Clark Atlanta University History Department, 141-148, Littleton, MA: Tapestry Press, 2009.
- 2006 "Patriarchy, Politics, and Power: The Law, Rape, Race, and Reality in Slavery and Segregation," *Journal of African American History* 91 (Winter 2006):73-80.
- 2004 "Vouching for Vouchers? *Zelman v. Simmons-Harris* in Light of Lessons on Ends and Means from *Brown v. Board of Education*" *Rutgers Race & the Law Review* 6 (2004): 31-122.

- 2004 "More than Segregation, Racial Identity: The Neglected Question in *Plessy v. Ferguson*" *Washington and Lee Race and Ethnic Ancestry Law Journal* 10 (Spring 2004): 1-41.
- 2003 "The Abolition of the Atlantic Slave Trade." In *The African Diaspora Experience*. Edited by Glen O. Phillips. Littleton MA: Tapestry Press, 2003. Pp. 391-398. (With Michael L. Conniff)
- 2002 "The Community of Africans in the Americas: Colonialism to CARICOM and TransAfrica" *Research and Diversity Journal* 2 (Spring 2002): 21-32.
- 2002 "Race, Identity, and the Law: Underlying Questions in *Plessy v. Ferguson*," In *Race on Trial*, ed. Annette Gordon-Reed, 61-76. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- 2002 "Slave Island – New York's Hidden History", British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) Online, History Website (15 March 2002), http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/society_economy/society/protest_reform/slave_island_01.shtml
- 2002 "Conspiracy and Credibility: Look Who's Talking, about What -- Law Talk and Loose Talk" *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3d ser., 59, no. 1 (January 2002):167-174.
- 2001 "Education, Ethnicity and National Integration in the History of Nigeria: Continuing Problems of Africa's Colonial Legacy" *Journal of Negro History* 86, no. 1 (Winter 2001):1-11. With Azubike Kalu-Nwivu.
- 2001 "Another Place, Another Promise, Another Paradise? Another Perspective on Black Migration, Promised Lands, and Paradises" *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History* 25 (July 2001): 59-78.
- 1996 "The Great Negro Plot in New York." In *True Stories from the American Past*. Vol. 1: To 1865. Edited by Altina L. Waller and William Graebner. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1997. Pp. 77-89.
- 1995 "When is Labor Free? Federal Freedmen's Policy, Freedom of Contract, and Free Labor Theory," American Bar Foundation, ABF Working Paper #9415, Working Paper Series, Chicago, Ill., 1995.
- 1991 "'These Enemies of their own household': Slaves in 18th-Century New York." In *A Beautiful and Fruitful Place*. Edited by Nancy Anne McClure Zeller. Albany: New Netherland Publishing, 1991. Pp. 171-180.
- 1990 "Magistrates, the Minister's Rate, and the Question of Authority: The Case of Daniel Bull, the Jamaica Dissenters, and the Tax Collector, 1718-1719," *Journal of Church and State* 32 (Autumn 1990): 813-830. With Jessica Kross.

- 1990 "Blacks in Buffalo: An Historical Overview." In *The State of Black Buffalo: African Americans and the Rise of Buffalo's Post-Industrial City, 1940 to the Present*. 2 vols. Edited by Henry Louis Taylor Jr. Buffalo, NY: CAPAS and The Buffalo Urban League, 1990.
- 1989 "Emancipation Rhetoric, Natural Rights and Revolutionary New England: A Note on Four Black Petitions in Massachusetts, 1773-1777," *New England Quarterly* 62 (June 1989): 248-263.
- 1989 "'They, Too, Were Here': The Afro-American Experience and History Museums," *American Quarterly* 41 (June 1989): 328-340.
- 1989 "Accountability, Autonomy, and Academic Freedom in the African University: The Case of Nigeria, 1966-1985," with Azubike Kalu-Nwiwu. *Sindh Journal of Asian and African Affairs* 1 (January 1989): 73-89.
- 1989 "Africa and African-Americans: Unbroken Connections." In *African-Americans and Africa: The Dialectics of the Anti-Racist Struggle*. Edited by Y. G.-M. Lulat. New York: Librosmondiale, 1989): 1-18.
- 1987 "Westchester's Early African Roots." *The Westchester Historian* 63 (Winter 1987): 4-8.
- 1984 "These Enemies of Their Own Household: A Note on the Troublesome Slave Population in Eighteenth Century New York," *Journal of the Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society* 5 (1984): 133-148. Reprinted in *Articles on American Slavery: Slavery in the North and West*, ed. Paul Finkelman, 5:17-37. New York: Garland Press, 1989.
- 1983 "Louisiana." In *The Black Press in the South, 1865-1979*. Edited by Henry Lewis Suggs. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1983. pp. 152-176.
- 1983 "Three Dark Centuries around Albany: A Survey of Black Life in New York's Capital City Area before World War I." *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History* 7 (January 1983): 7-23.
- 1982 "Alabama's Reconstruction Representatives in the U.S. Congress, 1868-1878: A Profile." *The Alabama Historical Quarterly* 44 (Spring & Summer 1982): 32-49.
- 1979 "Northern Slaves--Neglected People in the Historiography of American Negro Slavery." *The Hampton Institute Journal of Ethnic Studies* 8 (November 1979):1-14.
- 1979 "Slave Testimony: A Review Essay and Bibliography." *Afro- Americans in New York Life and History* 3 (January 1979): 73-85.
- 1978 "Black Military and Civilian Service during the Revolutionary War. In *Afro-American History Interpretation at Selected National Parks*. Eds. Joseph E. Harris, et al. Washington, D.C.: Howard University, 1978. pp. 193-210.

- 1978 "New York's Long Black Line: A Note on the Growing Slave Population, 1626-1790." *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History* 2 (January 1978): 41-59.
- 1974 "The Army and Nation-Building in Africa: Two Cases (Nigeria and the Congo)." Indiana Consortium for the Humanities, International Programs--Africa South of the Sahara Section, Proceedings (January 1974), 32pp.
- 1972 "The Impact of Black Studies at White Liberal Arts Colleges: Politics and Possibilities." *Earlham Review* 9 (Spring-Summer 1972): 1-12.
- 1971 "The New York Slave Conspiracy of 1741 as Black Protest." *Journal of Negro History* 56 (January 1971): 17-30.

SELECTED OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

- 2013 "The *Longue Durée* of Black Civil Rights: Understanding Climaxes, Commencements, and Continuities." *Reviews in American History* 41, no. 3(September 2013): 507-512.
- 2011 "Thurgood Marshall." In *Icons of Black America: Breaking Barriers and Crossing Boundaries*, edited by Matthew C. Whitaker, 2:571-582. 3 vols. Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood Press, 2011.
- 2011 "Huey Newton and Bobby Seale." In *Icons of Black America: Breaking Barriers and Crossing Boundaries*, edited by Matthew C. Whitaker, 2:645-656. 3 vols. Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood Press, 2011. With Donald F. Tibbs.
- 2010 "Who's Who? An American Scandal, 1920s Style." *Reviews in American History* 38, no. 4 (December 2010): 715-721.
- 2009 "Voting Rights in America: The Long, Continuous Struggle." In *Promises, Purposes and Progress: Revisiting Landmark Civil Rights Legislation and the Americans with Disabilities Act*. Comp. Committee on Minorities and Women in the Law, et al., 223-313. Phoenix: State Bar of Arizona, 2009.
- 2008 "Runyon v. McCrary, 427 U.S. 160 (1976)." In *Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States*. Eds. David S. Tanenhaus, et al. 4: s.v. 5 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008.
- "Sipuel v. Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma, 332 U.S. 631 (1948)." In *Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States*. Eds. David S. Tanenhaus, et al. 4: s.v. 5 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008.
- "Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education, 402 U.S. 1 (1971)." In *Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States*. Eds. David S. Tanenhaus, et al. 5 vols. 4: s.v. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008.
- "A Nation in Upheaval, 1954-1975: Legal Battles of the Civil Rights Movement," ABC-CLIO American History, June 2008
<http://www.americanhistory.abc-clio.com/Explore/Display.aspx?lessonid=1278715&categoryid=15>
- "Baker, Ella." In *Encyclopedia of Race and Racism*. Ed. John Hartwell Moore. 3 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008. 1:147-148.
- "Douglass, Frederick." In *Encyclopedia of Race and Racism*. Ed. John Hartwell Moore. 1:413-415. 3 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008.
- "Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr." In *Encyclopedia of Race and Racism*. Ed. John Hartwell Moore. 2:424-426. 3 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008.

- 2005 "Refusing to Stand Any Longer for White Supremacy: Commentary on Signpost to Freedom: The 1953 Baton Rouge Bus Boycott," KAET-TV, Public Broadcasting Service, Channel 8, Arizona State University, Tempe. October 2005
- 2004 "Jim Crow Era". In *Black Women in America: An Historical Encyclopedia*, ed. by Darlene Clark Hine et al., s.v. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- 2002 *Employment Law Basics: Nuts & Bolts of the Employment Relationship*. Phoenix, AZ: Maricopa County Bar Association, Continuing Legal Education Program, 2002.
- 2002 Ten entries (Brooke, Edward M.; De Priest, Oscar; Freedmen's Bureau; Himes, Chester; Killens, John Oliver; Logan, Rayford W.; Powell, Adam Clayton Jr.; Trotter, William Monroe; *United States v. Cruikshank*, 92 U.S. 542 (1876); *United States v. Reese*, 92 U.S. 214 (1876) in *Encyclopedia of African-American Civil Rights: From Emancipation to the Present*, edited by Charles D. Lowery and John F. Marszalek. s.v. 2nd ed.; New York: Greenwood Press, 2002.
- 1999 "Southwest Voter Registration and Education Project". In *Civil Rights in the United States*. Edited by Patricia Sullivan and Waldo E. Martin, s.v. New York: Macmillan, 1999.
- "Velasquez, William." In *Civil Rights in the United States*. Edited by Patricia Sullivan and Waldo E. Martin, s.v. New York: Macmillan, 1999.
- "*Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co.*, 392 U.S. 409 (1968)". In *African American Encyclopedia*, s.v. Rev. ed. New York: Marshall Cavendish, 1999. s.v.
- "*Vasquez v. Hillery*, 474 U.S. 254 (1986)". In *African American Encyclopedia*, s.v. Rev. ed. New York: Marshall Cavendish, 1999.
- 1996 *Martin Luther King Jr.: The Myth, the Man, the Legacy*. (The Arizona State University Second Annual Martin Luther King Jr. Celebration Address.) Tempe: Arizona State University, 1996.
- 1996 *African American Studies at Arizona State University: An Opportunity for Excellence—A Report and Proposal*. Tempe AZ: Arizona State University, Office of the Provost, 1996. Ca. 300 pp.
- 1995 "The Stono Rebellion." In *A History of the African American People: The History, Traditions & Culture of African Americans*. Edited by James Oliver Horton, and Lois E. Horton, at 20-21. New York: Smithmark Books, 1995.
- 1995 "Slavery." In *The Encyclopedia of New York City*. Edited by Kenneth T. Jackson, s.v. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1995.

- 1994 "De Priest, Oscar Stanton." In *Encyclopedia USA: The Encyclopedia of the United States of America Past & Present*. Edited by R. Alton Lee, 20: 194-196. Gulf Breeze, FL: Academic International Press, 1994.
- 1994 "Dick Gregory" in *Leaders from the 1960s: A Biographical Sourcebook of American Activism*. Edited by David De Leon, 375-379. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1994.
- 1993 "Freedmen's Bureau." In *The African American Encyclopedia*, 3:625-627. New York: Marshall Cavendish, 1993.
- 1992 "Davis Cup." In *Encyclopedia USA: The Encyclopedia of the United States of America Past & Present*. Edited by Archie P. McDonald ed. Gulf Breeze FL: Academic International Press, 1992.
- 1992 Ten entries (Brooke, Edward M.; De Priest, Oscar; Freedmen's Bureau; Himes, Chester; Killens, John Oliver; Logan, Rayford W.; Powell, Adam Clayton Jr.; Trotter, William Monroe; *United States v. Cruikshank*, 92 U.S. 542 (1876); *United States v. Reese*, 92 U.S. 214 (1876)) in *Encyclopedia of African-American Civil Rights: From Emancipation to the Present*. Edited by Charles D. Lowery and John F. Marszalek, s.v. New York: Greenwood Press, 1992.
- 1988 "New York Negro Plots." In *Dictionary of American Negro Slavery*. Edited by Randall M. Miller and John David Smith, s.v. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1988.
- 1986 "Buffalo, New York." In *Encyclopedia USA: The Encyclopedia of the United States of America Past & Present*. Edited by Archie P. McDonald ed., 8:25-29. Gulf Breeze FL: Academic International Press, 1986.
- 1985 "Bronx, New York." In *Encyclopedia USA: The Encyclopedia of the United States of America Past & Present*. Edited by Archie P. McDonald ed., 7:181-184. Gulf Breeze FL: Academic International Press, 1985.
- 1985 "Brooklyn, New York." In *Encyclopedia USA: The Encyclopedia of the United States of America Past & Present*. Edited by Archie P. McDonald ed., 7:188-193. Gulf Breeze FL: Academic International Press, 1985.
- 1983 "Preface" to *Islam and Revolution in Africa* by Aziz A. Batran, 5-7. Brattleboro, Vt.: Center for Arab and Islamic Studies, 1983.
- 1968 "The Reminiscences of Ambassador Franklin Williams." Interview in the Adlai E. Stevenson Oral History Project. The Oral History Collections of Columbia University. New York, 1968.

PAPERS & PANELS:

- 2011 "The Spook Who Sat by the Door' and 'Freedom Fighters': The President as Token or Game Changer," presentation, What Barack Obama Means for American Democracy Conference, Center for the Study of Race and Democracy, Arizona State University, Tempe, 24 March 2011.
- 2009 "The Voting Rights Act of 1965 Revisited, " presentation, Promises, Purposes and Progress: Revisiting Landmark Civil Rights Legislation and the Americans with Disabilities Act, State Bar of Arizona, Annual Convention 2009, Phoenix, Arizona, 25 June 2009.
- 2008 "Reconstructing Federalism: Rethinking Rights in the Face of Race, 1865-1890: A Brief Comment," Rights, Politics, and Principal on the Waite Court," American Society for Legal History, 2008 Annual Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, 14 November 2008.
- "Applied Legal History: The Jena 6," The Southeast/Southwest People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference, North Carolina Central University School of Law, Raleigh, North Carolina, 11 April 2008.
- "Conversations on the Supreme Court: Diversity at the Court – The Essence and Value of Diversity on the Court," James E. Rogers College of Law, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, 1 February 2008.
- 2007 "40 Years of *Loving*: U.S. History and Law of Interracial Sex and Marriage," Healing Racism Community Forum, Phoenix Human Relations Commission, ASU Intergroup Relations Center, at Phoenix College, Phoenix, Arizona, 5 December 2007.
- "Continuities and Discontinuities in the Civil Rights Struggle: A Little History," at Race and Civil Rights in Contemporary America: The Jena Six in Perspective, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, 3 October 2007.
- "War and the Constitution of 'We, the People': American Values and the Struggle at Home," at Values and the Constitution, the Constitution and Values, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, California, 17 September 2007.
- "War and the Constitution of 'We, the People': Civil Liberties, Rights, and Responsibilities in Crisis," the 2007 Wayne N. And Julia E. Aspinall Lecture, Liff Auditorium, Mesa State College, Grand Junction, Colorado, 10 April 2007.
- 2006 "The Color of Civil Rights: The Public Policy of Race Relations," invited lecture, Morgan State University, Baltimore, Maryland, 17 November 2006.
- 2005 "Institutional Stasis, Success, and Scores: Significant Steps and Drops in the Bucket in Legal Education Diversity," The Fourth Annual John P. Morris Colloquium, College of Law, Arizona State University, Tempe, 19 April 2005.

"Rape in Black and White – Long Before Kobe: U.S. Law in the Performance of Race and Sex," BLSA (Black Law Students Association) Black History Celebration Keynote, College of Law, Arizona State University, Tempe. 17 February 2005.

2004 "There Are No Second-Class Citizens: How *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka* Changed Arizona," the Arizona Supreme Court, Administrative Office of the Courts, Educational Services Division, Satellite broadcast and instructional program, broadcast 9 December 2004, Phoenix AZ, consultant, contributor, and panelist

"A Lighthouse, a Mirror, a Window: Structures for the Stories the African Burial Ground Can Tell," African Burial Ground Social, Cultural and Economic History Panel, National Park Service Technical Assistance Project, Subject Matter Experts Working Meeting, Crowne Plaza Hotel, Philadelphia, PA, 5-6 November 2004

"Citizenship, Identity, and Liberty in the Shifting Confines of Gender and Race: A Comment," Race, Citizenship and Liberty in Global Perspective, Panel, American Society for Legal History (ASLH), Driscoll Hotel, Austin TX, 29-30 October 2004

"Not Then, Not Now: Race, Reality, and Resistance to School Desegregation – From *Brown* to Tomorrow," *Brown v. Board of Education: A 50 Year Perspective* Panel, Arizona Bar Association Annual Convention, Phoenix AZ, Phoenix AZ, 11 June 2004.

Panelist, Round Table Discussion on The 50th Anniversary of *Brown v. Board of Education*, City of Phoenix Program, Phoenix Prep Academy, Phoenix AZ, 16 May 2004.

"Choice, Equality, and Public School Funding: Legacies and Lessons from *Brown v. Board of Education*," Looking Back, Moving Forward: The Unfinished Business of *Brown v. Board of Education*, Hood College, Frederick MD, 18-20 March 2004.

2003 "The Contested Self: Reconsidering Content and Capacity in Conceptualizing Civil Rights and Privacy Law – A Comment," TAKINGS: Second Joint Conference of the Asian Pacific American Law Faculty and Western Regional Law Teachers of Color, Seattle, Washington, 21 March 2003.

"National Security or National Community? Basic Issues of Constitutional Values in the U.S. War on Terrorism at Home," Dialogue on Freedom: Civil Rights in a Time of War–The Second Annual John P. Morris Colloquium, College of Law, Arizona State University, Tempe, 5 March 2003.

2002 "Public Money and Private Education? School Vouchers in the Re-Segregation Debate," Committee on African and African American Research (CAAAR) Lecture Series, Arizona State University, 5 December 2002.

"Employment Law Basics: Nuts & Bolts of the Employment Relationship," Maricopa County Bar Association, Continuing Legal Education Program, ASU Downtown Center, Phoenix AZ, 18 October 2002

“Children in the Law,’ ‘Patient Drudges’, and Transnational Law Merchants: A Comment on Joseph Story, Legal Education and the *Lex Mercatoria*,” ASU College of Law Conference on Current Issues in Legal History, Tempe AZ, 21 August 2002.

“Vouching for Vouchers? *Zelman v. Simmons-Harris* in Light of Lessons from *Brown v. Board of Education*” National Bar Association Convention, San Francisco, California, 31 July 2002.

“Not Justice, Not Equality, but Balance: Heritage, Ethics, and Morals in U.S. Law,” Dialogue on Freedom: American Identities and Constitutional Values -- The First Annual John P. Morris Colloquium, College of Law, Arizona State University, Tempe, 27 March 2002.

2001 “Disentangling Gender, Sexual Orientation and Lesbian and Gay Identity in Same-Sex Sexual Harassment Cases,” Round Table Panelist, Oxford Round Table on Employment Discrimination Law in the United States, the United Kingdom and the European Union, St Antony’s College, Oxford University, 16 August 2001, Oxford UK.

“When Isn’t Sex Sex? Workplace Harassment and Sexual Orientation, Perception and Reality in the Light of *Spearman v. Ford Motor Co.*,” at Oxford Round Table on Employment Discrimination Law in the United States, the United Kingdom and the European Union, St Antony’s College, Oxford University, 14 August 2001, Oxford UK.

“Personal Identity and Racial Politics: Persistent Problems with the Meaning of Race and Civil Rights Advocacy since *Plessy*”, in Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities CLE Program “Reconceptualizing Race: New Challenges of Civil Rights Advocacy”, American Bar Association (ABA) 2001 Annual Meeting, 4 August 2001, Chicago IL.

“An Earlier American Revolution? Anglo-American ‘Common’ Law not as Logic but Experience” – A Comment on Mary Sarah Bilder, “The Making of Transatlantic Legal Culture: Colonial Rhode Island and the Empire.” The Merriam Conference on Current Issues in Legal History, Arizona State University, 1-2 March 2001.

1999 “Africans in the Americas: The Color and Condition of Community.” The African Diaspora Panel, Research and Dialogue on Diversity: Implications for the Future Conference, Institute on Black Life. Phyllis P. Marshall Center, University of South Florida, Tampa FL, 24 March 1999.

“Teaching United States Constitutional History in Colleges. An Invitational Conference sponsored by the Supreme Court Historical Society and the University of South Carolina School of Law, University of Maryland Inn and Conference Center, College Park MD, 19-21 March 1999.

1998 “Institutions to Discipline and Punish — Marriage and the Reformatory: A Comment on the Nature of Equality.” “Policing Gender, Policing Race: The Enforcement of Identity

Norms in the American South”, Session at the American Society for Legal History (ASLH), Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington, 24 October 1998.

1997 “Boundaries of Free Speech: How Free is Too Free?” Public Discussion Moderator, Phoenix Public Library, Phoenix AZ, 16 October 1997.

African Burial Ground National Design Competitions Symposium. Panelist. Cooper-Hewitt, National Museum of Design, New York City, 6 October 1997.

“Boundaries of Free Speech: How Free is Too Free?” Panelist. Program KAET TV (Channel 8 in Phoenix AZ), 5 October 1997.

“When is Labor Free?: Emancipation, Contract and Coercion”, College of Law, University of Denver, Denver CO, 28 February 1997.

“Free Speech and Community: Who Speaks for American Values in Public Institutions,” Higher Education Panel, The Arizona Humanities Council and the Arizona State University College of Law Conference, Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, 8 February 1997.

1996 “Plessy: The Aftermath of Emancipation”, Plessy v. Ferguson Revisited Conference, Howard University, Washington DC, 14 November 1996.

“The Evil among Us: The Ku Klux Klan in Historical Perspective,” The Klan Room: Other Voices Panel, The Arizona Museum and the Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ, 2 May 1996.

“African Americans and the Legal Order”, Trial Court Leadership Center, Superior Court of Arizona in Maricopa County, Phoenix AZ, 31 October 1996.

“Leading and Following, Yesterday and Tomorrow: Black Leadership in Historical Perspective,” Mesa Community College, Mesa AZ, 12 February 1996.

1995 “Law, Equity, and Fundamental Fairness: Alternative Perceptions of Affirmative Action,” Preference, Privilege and Politics: A Forum on Affirmative Action, the School of Justice Studies, Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, 4 December 1995.

"You Choose, We Can't: Legislative Ambiguity, Discretion, and the Freedmen's Bureau Act of 1865," American Bar Foundation - Northwestern University Law School Lecture Series, American Bar Foundation, Chicago IL, 30 November 1995.

1994 "Codes and Cultures: Blacks and the Law in Colonial America," Teachers' Institute in Early American History, American Antiquarian Society, Worcester MA. 29-30 September 1994.

1993 "Cataclysms and Confrontations: The Nature of Black Rebellion and Repression in Colonial New York." The Ties that Bind: The African Burial Ground--A Symposium. Howard University, Washington, D.C., 5 November 1993.

- "African Americans in Colonial New York." African Americans in Colonial New York and the Americas: Heritage Weekend 1993 Symposium. Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York City, 29-30 January 1993.
- 1992 "The Individual-Institutional Match." The Extra-curriculum and Its Discontents. Third Annual Todd Conference, University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, 14 November 1992.
- 1991 "Before Harlem: The Black Image and Demographic Reality in New York State before 1914." First Annual New York African American Institute Symposium on African Americans in New York State Life and History. Buffalo State College, Buffalo, New York. 27 April 1991.
- "The Social and Economic Impact of Blacks in a Rust Belt City," Session Chair and Commenter, First Annual New York African American Institute Symposium on African Americans in New York State Life and History. Buffalo State College, Buffalo, New York. 27 April 1991.
- 1990 "New York's Thinning Black Line: A Note on Population, 1790-1890." A Heritage Uncovered: Chemung County Historical Society Symposium. Elmira College, Elmira, New York. 3 November 1990.
- "The ASALH and African American Historiography," Session Chair and Commenter, the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History, Annual Meeting. Chicago, Illinois, 27 October 1990.
- 1989 "Scholarship, Class, Color, Race: A Comment on Views of Post-Emancipation Society in America and the Caribbean," Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History (ASALH) Annual Meeting, Dayton, Ohio, 5-7 October 1989.
- "The Name Game: A Comment on the Conceptual Struggle and Historical Discussion of Labels for Group Identity," Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History (ASALH) Annual Meeting, Dayton, Ohio, 5-7 October 1989.
- "Slave Revolt and the Civil-War South" Panel Commenter, 82nd Annual Meeting, Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, Missouri, 6-9 April 1989.
- "A Symposium on Race Relations in America: Three Scholars' Perspectives," Moderator, Fordham University, Bronx, New York, 14 March 1989.
- 1988 "Black Rights and the Law in 19th Century New York," Chair, 1988 Conference on New York State History, Colgate University, 10-11 June 1988.
- 1987 "Laboring and Living on New York's Black Side: Slave Culture in Eighteenth Century New York City." Race and Class in the Urban North Session. Race and Revolution:

African-Americans 1770-1830 Conference. National Museum of American History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. 6 February 1987.

- 1985 "Current Trends in Black History: A Colloquium." Educational Testing Service Advanced Placement Readings Session. Trenton State College, Trenton, NJ. 7 June 1985.
- 1984 "'These Enemies of Their Own Household': Slaves in 18th Century New York City." The Rensselaerswyck Seminar Blacks in New Netherland and Colonial New York Conference (sponsored by the New Netherland Project of the New York State Library and the Seminar on New York State History of the Division of Historical and Anthropological Services, New York State Museum). Cultural Education Center, the Empire State Plaza, Albany NY. 18 February 1984.
- 1982 "Reconstructing Reconstruction: A Comment." Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History, Annual Meeting, October 1982.
- 1981 "Shadows of Substance: Blacks in Colonial New York City." The Fraunces Tavern Museum Evening Lecture Series on Ethnic Groups in Early New York. October, 1981.
- "Afro-Americans and Colonial Justice," session chair. 41st Conference of the Institute of Early American History and Culture. Millersville College (PA). April, 1981.
- 1980 "Three Dark Centuries around Albany: A Survey of Black Life in New York's Capital City Area before World War I." The National Endowment for the Humanities/State University of New York at Albany Program, "Peoples and Communities of the Upper Hudson." Albany, New York, November, 1980.
- "Conspiracy as History: The Case of New York in 1741." Columbia University Seminar on Early American Life and Culture. New York City, January, 1980.
- 1978 "Slave Drivers," session chairman. Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History. Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California, October, 1978.
- 1977 "Carpetbaggers, Scalawags and the Traditional Interpretation of Reconstruction: The Example of Alabama's Representatives in the U.S. House, 1868-1878." Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., October, 1977.
- 1976 "Needed--A Perspective on American Negro Slavery in the North." Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists. Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. April, 1976.
- 1972 "Black Studies/White Higher Education." The Great Lakes Colleges Association Regional Conference at Denison University, Granville, Ohio, April, 1972.
- 1972 "Black Studies Materials in College Curricula." HEW Institute in Afro-American Studies, Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana. March, 1972.

- 1971 "Cultural Nationalism and Black America." The Cummins Engine Foundation Seminar in Afro-American Studies. Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana, April, 1971.
- 1970 "Protest in Early America--The New York Conspiracy of 1741." The American Historical Association, West Coast Branch Meetings. Portland, Oregon, September, 1970.

List of book reviews and public lectures available on request.
I have reviewed regularly (6 to 12 yearly) for *Library Journal* since 1977.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

- 2010 National Humanities Center, final selection committee, member, 2009-2010.
- 2009 "2009 Employment Law Update: U.S. Supreme Court and Ninth Circuit Decisions, 2008-2009, presentation, Continuing Legal Education (CLE) program, Maricopa County Bar Association, Phoenix, Arizona, 24 September 2009.
- "The Voting Rights Act of 1965 Revisited -- Voting Rights in America: The Long, Continuing Struggle," presentation, Promises, Purposes and Progress: Revisiting Landmark Civil Rights Legislation and the Americans with Disabilities Act, Continuing Legal Education (CLE) program, State Bar of Arizona, Annual Convention 2009, Phoenix, Arizona, 25 June 2009.
- "Sweetheart Today, Plaintiff Tomorrow: Workplace Romances and the Law," panel presentation, Continuing Legal Education (CLE) program, Maricopa County Bar Association, Phoenix, Arizona, 1 May 2009.
- "The Ultimate Token? Politics and the Judging of Content Character," address, The Soroptimist International of Phoenix, the Arizona Club, Phoenix, Arizona, 15 January 2009.
- 2008 "Origins and Outlines of Civil Rights in U.S. Law," We, the People: The Citizen and the Constitution program, lecture, Arizona Foundation for Legal Services and Education, Phoenix, Arizona, 10 June 2008.
- "Noncompete Restrictions in Brief: Extending Employment Relationships to Protect Business Interests," at Protecting Your Business: Drafting and Enforcing Post-Employment Restrictive Covenants, Continuing Legal Education (CLE) program, Maricopa County Bar Association, Phoenix, Arizona, 25 April 2008.
- Manuscript evaluator, Oxford University Press
- Panelist, State Bar/Call 12 for Action Lawyers on Call Public Outreach Program, Labor and Employment Issues, Phoenix AZ, August 2008.
- Panelist, State Bar/Call 12 for Action Lawyers on Call Public Outreach Program, Landlord/Tenant Issues, Phoenix AZ, June 2008.
- 2007-2008 Chair, Committee on Research Grant Awards, American Historical Association (AHA)
- 2007 Panelist, State Bar/Call 12 for Action Lawyers on Call Public Outreach Program, Labor and Employment Issues, Phoenix AZ, September 2007.
- 2006-2009 Member, Committee on Research Grant Awards, American Historical Association (AHA), 2006-2009

- 2006- Member, Membership Committee, American Society for Legal History (ASLH), 2006-
- 2006- Chairman, Judicial Merit Commission, Superior Court of Arizona for the County of Maricopa, 1 July 2006 -
- 2006 Faculty consultant, Department of History, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, August 2006.
- Member, ABA Advisory Panel, American Bar Association (ABA), 2006
- Panelist, State Bar/Call 12 for Action Lawyers on Call Public Outreach Program, Labor and Employment Issues, Phoenix AZ, 6 June 2006.
- 2005-2008 Expert adviser, U.S. National Park Service, African Burial Ground Site, New York City NY, 2005-2008
- 2005 Faculty consultant, Department of African and African American Studies, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, October 2005.
- Panelist, State Bar/Call 12 for Action Lawyers on Call Public Outreach Program, Labor and Employment Issues, KPNX, Phoenix AZ, 2 December 2005
- 2004-2006 Faculty advisor, Muslim Law Students Association, College of Law, Arizona State University, 2004-2006
- Member, Executive Board, Employment & Labor Law Section, Maricopa County [AZ] Bar Association, 2004-
- Judge, Emerging Scholar Student Paper Competition sponsored by the Second National People of Color Legal Scholarship Conference, Washington, D.C., 7-9 October 2004.
- Panelist, State Bar/Call 12 for Action Lawyers on Call Public Outreach Program, Labor and Employment Issues, Phoenix AZ, 3 September 2004.
- 2003-2006 Member, the Joan and David Lincoln Center for Applied Ethics Affiliates Council, Lincoln Center for Applied Ethics, Arizona State University, Tempe, 2003-2006
- 2003-2004 Contributor/Consultant, "Slavery and the Making of America" a four part Public Broadcasting System (PBS) television documentary program for WNET-13, New York City, inaugural airing February 2005.
- 2002- Commissioner, Superior Court of Arizona for the County of Maricopa, Judicial Merit Commission, 1 July 2002 - ; chairperson, 1 July 2006 -

- 2002 Faculty presenter, Employment Law Basics: Nuts & Bolts of the Employment Relationship, Maricopa County Bar Association, Continuing Legal Education Program, ASU Downtown Center, Phoenix AZ, 18 October 2002
- Manuscript evaluator, University Press of Kansas
- Manuscript evaluator, Bedford/St. Martin's Press
- NALSA (Native American Law Students Association) Moot Court Competition, brief writing judge, ASU College of Law, Tempe, 7-9 March 2002
- HNBA (Hispanic National Bar Association) Appellate Moot Court Competition, practice round judge, ASU College of Law, Tempe, 4 March 2002
- 2001-2005 Moot Court, practice round judge, ASU College of Law, Tempe
- 2001-2004 Member, R. Kelly Hocker Employment and Labor Law Writing Competition Committee, Labor & Employment Section of the State Bar of Arizona, 2001-2004
- 2001 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation) "Meet the Ancestors" Program consultant and interviewee, London, England UK, 2001
- 2000-2002 Member, Advisory group on African American History, Blackwell's Companion to American History Series
- 2000-2001 Member, Executive Board, Hayzel B. Daniels Bar Association (AZ); chairman of the Professional Development Committee (2000-2001)
- Manuscript evaluator, State University of New York Press
- 2000- Consulting editor, Capstone Press (a nonfiction children's book publisher) Mankato, Minnesota
- 1999-2001 Member, Smith-Cahn Awards Committee (Edgar and Jean Cahn Article Award/ Reginald Herber Smith Book Award), National Equal Justice Library
- 1999 Manuscript evaluator, Law and Social Inquiry: Journal of the American Bar Foundation
- Consultant, Maroons Project, Midnight Sea Productions
- 1998-2003 Member, Publications Committee, American Society for Legal History, 1998-2003
- 1998- Volunteer lawyer, Maricopa County (AZ) Bar Association and Community Legal Services, Volunteer Lawyers Program, 1998-

- 1997- 2000 Contributing editor, History News Service (organized by the American Historical Association)
- 1997-1999 Member, Speaker's Bureau, Arizona Humanities Council.
- 1997- National Humanities Center, fellowship applications evaluator
- 1996-2003 Member, Committee of Historians, Black Revolutionary War Patriots Foundation, Washington, D.C., 1996-2003
- 1996-1998 Contributor, "Africans in America: America's Journey through Slavery", a four part Public Broadcasting System (PBS) television documentary program; inaugural nationwide airing 26-29 October 1998.
- 1996-1997 Manuscript evaluator, University of Virginia Press
- 1996-2012 Editorial Board Member, *Law and History Review* (the journal of the American Society for Legal History); reappointed to new 5-year term in 2005, 2010
- 1994-2001 Member, Panel of Experts, African Burial Ground Project, General Services Administration of the United States, Northeast and Caribbean Region, New York, N.Y.
- 1994-1996 Program Committee Member, 1996 American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, 5-8 January 1996
- 1992-1993 Program Committee Member, 1993 New York History Conference, Office of the New York State Historian, the New York History Association, and the Museum of the State of New York, Seneca Falls, New York, 6-8 June 1993
- 1990-1991 Chairperson, America: History and Life (ABC-CLIO) Award Committee, Organization of American Historians, 1990-1991
- 1989-1990 Program Committee Member, 75th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History. Palmer House, Chicago, Illinois. October 1990.
- 1988-1989 Program Committee Member, Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic (SHEAR), Monticello, Virginia. 12-14 July 1989.
- 1988-1996 U.S. History Consultant and Professor, International Bankers School, New York City, New York, 1988-1996
- 1986-1988 Table Leader in American History, Advanced Placement Program, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, 1986-1988
- 1986-1988 Board of Editors, *Pennsylvania History*, 1986-1988

- 1985-1986 Item Writer, General Education Diploma Program, American Council on Education, One Dupont Circle, Washington, D.C., 1985-1986
- 1984-1985 Local Arrangements Committee Member, Seventh Annual Meeting of the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic (SHEAR), Gunston Hall, Lorton Va, & Washington, D.C. 1985
- 1984 Test Materials Writer, American History Section, Foreign Service Officer Examination, U.S. State Department Board of Examiners and the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, 1984
- 1981-1982 Program Committee Member, 67th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History Washington, D.C., 1982
- 1980-1988 Board of Advisors, *The Humboldt Journal of Social Relations*, 1980-1988
- 1980-1982 Program Planning Committee Member, Potomac River Basin Project, The Potomac River Basin Consortium &, Congressional Research Service, Washington, D.C., 1980-1982
- 1980 Regional and Local History Panelist, Research Resources Program, Division of Research Programs, National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, D.C., 1980
- Senior Individual Project Judge, National History Day 1980, National Endowment for the Humanities and the Organization of American Historians National Competition, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., 1980
- National Archives Panelist, Research Resources Program, Division of Research Programs, National Endowment for the Humanities, Washington, D.C., 1980
- 1979-1988 Reader in American History, Advanced Placement Program, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, 1979-1988
- 1979 Test Materials Reviewer, American History, Advanced Placement Program, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, 1979
- 1978- 1979 Educational Resources Consultant, Employment & Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C., 1978-1979
- 1978 Evaluator, Black Studies Program Review Committee, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania, 1978
- 1974-2002 Editorial Board, *The Journal of Negro History*, 1974-2002

MEMBERSHIPS:

American Antiquarian Society (elected to membership December 2000); American Bar Association; American Historical Association (life member); American Society for Legal History (life member); Arizona Bar Association; Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History (life member); Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History of the Niagara Frontier; Maricopa County (AZ) Bar Association; Organization of American Historians (life member); *Phi Beta Kappa*; SALT–Society of American Law Teachers (life member).

I am admitted to the Bar of the State of New York and to the Bar of the State of Arizona.

REFERENCES AVAILABLE ON REQUEST